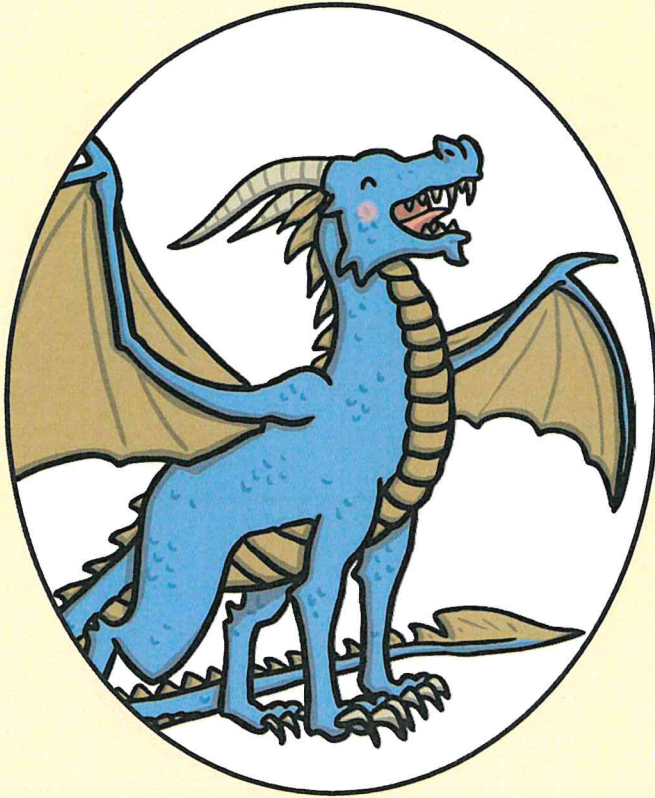


Can you complete the wanted poster?

Wanted



Last Seen:

Crime:

Eye Colour:

Skin Colour:

15.6.20